Summertime practice for Spanish – rising 8th grade

1. Conjuguemos verbs (attached) Review the list from Conjuguemos, both the definitions and conjugation. We will review these verbs much like we have this year (2-minute quiz) as well as periodic quizzes about usage and conjugation.
2. Supplemental regular verbs These are from www.intro2spanish.com, and are only a representative sampling of regular verbs in Spanish. If you go to this site, and click on the sections titled Regular-AR, ER, IR, you will see that there are many more verbs I did not select. The following are verbs that you should know in preparation for High School placement tests in Spanish. These are verbs not found on conjuguemos or in the vocabulary you have learned thus far. Summer is a great time to devote yourself to learning new definitions and practicing conjugation. Many of these verbs are cognates, meaning that they look like the equivalent in English. In the fall, after we master the conjuguemos list, we will add to our vocabulary by learning the verbs on this list, 10 at a time, and using the 2-minute quiz to test our retention, just as we have done this year.

Endings for regular –AR verbs

nosotros : ***-amos***

vosotros: ***-áis***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***-an***

yo: ***-o***

tú: ***-as***

él/ella/usted: ***-a***

ignorar = to ignore

interpretar = to interpret

investigar = to investigate

lastimar = to hurt, harm

luchar, pelear = to fight

llamar = to call

llorar = to cry

manejar = to drive

molestar = to bother, annoy

necesitar = to need

odiar = to hate

pagar = to pay

pasar = to pass a thing, spend time

patinar = to skate

pescar = to fish

practicar = to practice

preguntar = to ask a question

quemar = to burn

sacar = to take out

tocar = to play an instrument, to touch

viajar = to travel

votar = to vote

calcular = to calculate

calentar = to heat up

callar = to quiet, shut up

castigar = to punish

celebrar = to celebrate

cenar = to eat dinner

cerrar = to close

comprar = to buy

cortar = to cut

cuidar = to take care of someone

charlar = to chat

decorar = to decorate

desayunar = to eat breakfast

eliminar = to eliminate

enseñar = to teach

evitar = to avoid

expresar = to express

fumar = to smoke

ganar = to win, earn

gastar = to spend, waste

gritar = to shout

identificar = to identify

abandonar = to abandon

acabar = to complete, finish, end

acampar = to camp

aceptar = to accept

acompañar = to accompany

aconsejar = to counsel, advise

adivinar = to guess

admirar = to admire

adoptar = to adopt

ahorrar = to save (like money)

alimentar = to feed, nourish

amar = to love

analizar = to analyze

anunciar = to announce

apoyar = to support

apreciar = to appreciate

arreglar = to arrange, fix

ayudar = to help

bañar = to bathe

besar = to kiss

Endings for regular –ER verbs

nosotros : ***-emos***

vosotros: ***-éis***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***-en***

yo: ***-o***

tú: ***-es***

él/ella/usted: ***-e***

prometer = to promise

esconder = to hide

sorprender = to surprise

deber = to owe, to ought to

romper = to break

Endings for regular –IR verbs

nosotros : ***-imos***

vosotros: -***ís***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***-en***

yo: ***-o***

tú: ***-es***

él/ella/usted: ***-e***

confundir = to confuse, mess things up

imprimir = to print

permitir = to permit, allow

cumplir = to complete, fulfill

discutir = to discuss

ocurrir = to ocurr

aburrir = to bore

describir = to describe

interrumpir = to interrupt

prohibir = to prohibit

1. Review of skills These will serve to reduce the time we spend reviewing in the fall.
2. Ser vs. estar (= to be)

Forms of estar

P ***position***

L ***location***

A ***action (ongoing)***

C ***condition***

E ***emotion***

D ***date***

O ***occupation***

C ***characteristic***

T ***time***

O ***origin***

R ***relation***

Uses of estar

Uses of ser

Forms of ser

nosotros : ***estamos***

vosotros: ***estáis***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***están***

yo: ***estoy***

tú: ***estás***

él/ella/usted: ***está***

nosotros : ***somos***

vosotros: ***sois***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***son***

yo: ***soy***

tú: ***eres***

él/ella/usted: ***es***

1. ir = to go

nosotros : ***vamos***

vosotros: ***vais***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***van***

yo: ***voy***

tú: ***vas***

él/ella/usted: ***va***

To go to a place: Ir + a + location (\*remember that ***a + el*** becomes ***al***; no change for ***a + la***)

If someone is going to do something: Ir + a + infinitive

1. tener = to have, to possess something

yo: ***tengo***

tú: ***tienes***

él/ella/usted: ***tiene***

nosotros : ***tenemos***

vosotros: ***tenéis***

ellos/ellas/ustedes: ***tienen***

If someone has to do something: tener + que + infintive

1. Online practice – Duolingo. See attached page.

This summer, this class will require use of the online site Duolingo, to keep your skills sharp over the summer. You will register in school for this site, and to a classroom. You may also use this as a smartphone app. See attached page for class code, so your progress can be credited from your phone. Weekly assignments will be posted to learn skills (most all will be review) as well as XP points. The assignments are about 30 minutes per week.

Some helpful websites to keep your skills sharp!

[www.conjuguemos.com](http://www.conjuguemos.com)

[www.studyspanish.com](http://www.studyspanish.com)

[www.intro2spanish.com](http://www.intro2spanish.com)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **http://cdn.conjuguemos.com/images/print-logo-conjuguemos.png** | **VERB CHART** | **http://cdn.conjuguemos.com/images/print-coqui.png** |

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| --- | --- |
| **Language:** | Spanish |
| **Title:** | PRESENT TENSE: regular verbs |

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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **1. abrir :** | | *to open* | | | **yo:** | abro | **nosotros:** | abrimos | | **tú:** | abres | **vosotros:** | abrís | | **ella:** | abre | **ellos:** | abren | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **2. aprender :** | | *to learn* | | | **yo:** | aprendo | **nosotros:** | aprendemos | | **tú:** | aprendes | **vosotros:** | aprendéis | | **ella:** | aprende | **ellos:** | aprenden | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **3. asistir :** | | *to attend* | | | **yo:** | asisto | **nosotros:** | asistimos | | **tú:** | asistes | **vosotros:** | asistís | | **ella:** | asiste | **ellos:** | asisten | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **4. bailar :** | | *to dance* | | | **yo:** | bailo | **nosotros:** | bailamos | | **tú:** | bailas | **vosotros:** | bailáis | | **ella:** | baila | **ellos:** | bailan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **5. barrer :** | | *to sweep* | | | **yo:** | barro | **nosotros:** | barremos | | **tú:** | barres | **vosotros:** | barréis | | **ella:** | barre | **ellos:** | barren | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **6. beber :** | | *to drink* | | | **yo:** | bebo | **nosotros:** | bebemos | | **tú:** | bebes | **vosotros:** | bebéis | | **ella:** | bebe | **ellos:** | beben | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **7. borrar :** | | *to erase* | | | **yo:** | borro | **nosotros:** | borramos | | **tú:** | borras | **vosotros:** | borráis | | **ella:** | borra | **ellos:** | borran | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **8. caminar :** | | *to walk* | | | **yo:** | camino | **nosotros:** | caminamos | | **tú:** | caminas | **vosotros:** | camináis | | **ella:** | camina | **ellos:** | caminan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **9. cantar :** | | *to sing* | | | **yo:** | canto | **nosotros:** | cantamos | | **tú:** | cantas | **vosotros:** | cantáis | | **ella:** | canta | **ellos:** | cantan | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **10. cocinar :** | | *to cook* | | | **yo:** | cocino | **nosotros:** | cocinamos | | **tú:** | cocinas | **vosotros:** | cocináis | | **ella:** | cocina | **ellos:** | cocinan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **11. comer :** | | *to eat* | | | **yo:** | como | **nosotros:** | comemos | | **tú:** | comes | **vosotros:** | coméis | | **ella:** | come | **ellos:** | comen | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **12.comprender:** | | *to understand* | | | **yo:** | comprendo | **nosotros:** | comprendemos | | **tú:** | comprendes | **vosotros:** | comprendéis | | **ella:** | comprende | **ellos:** | comprenden | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **13. correr :** | | *to run* | | | **yo:** | corro | **nosotros:** | corremos | | **tú:** | corres | **vosotros:** | corréis | | **ella:** | corre | **ellos:** | corren | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **14. desayunar:** | | *to have breakfast* | | | **yo:** | desayuno | **nosotros:** | desayunamos | | **tú:** | desayunas | **vosotros:** | desayunáis | | **ella:** | desayuna | **ellos:** | desayunan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **15. dibujar :** | | *to draw* | | | **yo:** | dibujo | **nosotros:** | dibujamos | | **tú:** | dibujas | **vosotros:** | dibujáis | | **ella:** | dibuja | **ellos:** | dibujan | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **16. escribir :** | | *to write* | | | **yo:** | escribo | **nosotros:** | escribimos | | **tú:** | escribes | **vosotros:** | escribís | | **ella:** | escribe | **ellos:** | escriben | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **17. escuchar :** | | *to listen* | | | **yo:** | escucho | **nosotros:** | escuchamos | | **tú:** | escuchas | **vosotros:** | escucháis | | **ella:** | escucha | **ellos:** | escuchan | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **18. hablar :** | | *to speak* | | | **yo:** | hablo | **nosotros:** | hablamos | | **tú:** | hablas | **vosotros:** | habláis | | **ella:** | habla | **ellos:** | hablan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **19. lavar :** | | *to wash* | | | **yo:** | lavo | **nosotros:** | lavamos | | **tú:** | lavas | **vosotros:** | laváis | | **ella:** | lava | **ellos:** | lavan | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **20. leer :** | | *to read* | | | **yo:** | leo | **nosotros:** | leemos | | **tú:** | lees | **vosotros:** | leéis | | **ella:** | lee | **ellos:** | leen | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **21. limpiar :** | | *to clean* | | | **yo:** | limpio | **nosotros:** | limpiamos | | **tú:** | limpias | **vosotros:** | limpiáis | | **ella:** | limpia | **ellos:** | limpian | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **22. llevar :** | | *to wear, to carry* | | | **yo:** | llevo | **nosotros:** | llevamos | | **tú:** | llevas | **vosotros:** | lleváis | | **ella:** | lleva | **ellos:** | llevan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **23. mirar :** | | *to watch* | | | **yo:** | miro | **nosotros:** | miramos | | **tú:** | miras | **vosotros:** | miráis | | **ella:** | mira | **ellos:** | miran | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **24. montar :** | | *to ride* | | | **yo:** | monto | **nosotros:** | montamos | | **tú:** | montas | **vosotros:** | montáis | | **ella:** | monta | **ellos:** | montan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **25. nadar :** | | *to swim* | | | **yo:** | nado | **nosotros:** | nadamos | | **tú:** | nadas | **vosotros:** | nadáis | | **ella:** | nada | **ellos:** | nadan | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **26. prestar :** | | *to lend* | | | **yo:** | presto | **nosotros:** | prestamos | | **tú:** | prestas | **vosotros:** | prestáis | | **ella:** | presta | **ellos:** | prestan | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **27. recibir :** | | *to receive* | | | **yo:** | recibo | **nosotros:** | recibimos | | **tú:** | recibes | **vosotros:** | recibís | | **ella:** | recibe | **ellos:** | reciben | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **28. subir :** | | *to go up, to rise* | | | **yo:** | subo | **nosotros:** | subimos | | **tú:** | subes | **vosotros:** | subís | | **ella:** | sube | **ellos:** | suben | |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **29. vender :** | | *to sell* | | | **yo:** | vendo | **nosotros:** | vendemos | | **tú:** | vendes | **vosotros:** | vendéis | | **ella:** | vende | **ellos:** | venden | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **30. vivir :** | | *to live* | | | **yo:** | vivo | **nosotros:** | vivimos | | **tú:** | vives | **vosotros:** | vivís | | **ella:** | vive | **ellos:** | viven | |

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